

Factor completely.

- |                         |                                    |                            |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. $2xy + 16x^2y$       | 2. $12a^3b - 18ab^3$               | 3. $32rs + 16r^2s + 48r^3$ |
| 4. $m^2 + 5m + mt + 5t$ | 5. $p^2 - 2p + 7xp - 14x$          | 6. $4 - 2m - 2q + qm$      |
| 7. $p^2 - 6p - 7$       | 8. $5p^4q^3 - 10p^3q^3 - 75p^2q^3$ | 9. $7m^2 + 22m + 3$        |
| 10. $10r^2 - 33r - 7$   | 11. $6x^2 + 7xy - 3y^2$            | 12. $21z^2 + 41zy + 10y^2$ |
| 13. $162p^2 - 50$       | 14. $25m^2 - 49q^2$                | 15. $z^4 - 81$             |
| 16. $9p^2 - 30p + 25$   | 17. $64z^2 - 48z + 9$              | 18. $18z^3 - 24z^2 + 8z$   |
| 19. $125z^3 + 8$        | 20. $3x^3 - 192$                   | 21. $1000p^3 - 27q^6$      |

Solve each equation.

- |                           |                                    |                       |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 22. $(x - 7)(x + 11) = 0$ | 23. $x^2 + 2x - 35 = 0$            | 24. $6m^2 - 11m = 10$ |
| 25. $q(6q - 1) = 2$       | 26. $(3r + 2)(4r^2 + 7r - 15) = 0$ | 27. $r^3 - 25r = 0$   |

Solve each applied problem.

28. A number is 30 less than its square. Find all such numbers.
29. The length of a rectangle is 4 inches less than twice its width. The area is 96 square inches. Find the width of the rectangle.
30. The hypotenuse of a right triangle is 4 cm less than three times the shorter leg. The longer leg is 2 cm shorter than twice the smaller leg. Find the length of the shorter leg.
31. Let  $N$  be the number of high speed internet subscribers, in millions and  $t$ , the years since 1998. The formula  $N = 0.3t^2 + 0.6t$  gives the number in subscribers in the U.S. since 1998. When will the number of subscribers reach 36 million?

*Answers*

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|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| 1. $2xy(1 + 8x)$              | 2. $6ab(2a^2 - 3b^2)$    | 3. $16r(2s + rs + 3r^2)$                   | 4. $(m + 5)(m + t)$        |
| 5. $(p - 2)(p + 7x)$          | 6. $(2 - m)(2 - q)$      | 7. $(p - 7)(p + 1)$                        | 8. $5p^2q^3(p - 5)(p + 3)$ |
| 9. $(7m + 1)(m + 3)$          | 10. $(5r + 1)(2r - 7)$   | 11. $(3x - y)(2x + 3y)$                    | 12. $(7z + 2y)(3z + 5y)$   |
| 13. $2(9p + 5)(9p - 5)$       | 14. $(5m + 7q)(5m - 7q)$ | 15. $(z^2 + 9)(z + 3)(z - 3)$              | 16. $(3p - 5)^2$           |
| 17. $(8z - 3)^2$              | 18. $2z(3z - 2)^2$       | 19. $(5z + 2)(25z^2 - 10z + 4)$            |                            |
| 20. $3(x - 4)(x^2 + 4x + 16)$ |                          | 21. $(10p - 3q^2)(100p^2 + 30pq^2 + 9q^4)$ |                            |
| 22. 7, -11                    | 23. -7, 5                | 24. $-2/3, 5/2$                            | 25. $2/3, -1/2$            |
| 26. $-2/3, 5/4, -3$           | 27. 0, 5, -5             | 28. -5 or 6                                | 29. 8 inches               |
| 30. 3 cm                      | 31. Year is 2008         |  |                            |